

75.????????????????????????????????

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| | ???? | ???? | ???? | ???? | ???? | |
| ???? | 1.00 | | | | | |
| ???? | .39** | 1.00 | | | | |
| ???? | .42** | .59** | 1.00 | | | |
| ???? | .46** | .58** | .57** | 1.00 | | |
| ???? | .46** | .55** | .56** | .71** | 1.00 | |
| ???? | .44** | .64** | .56** | .70** | .67** | |

**p<.01 ???????N=598

????????(2005)??

???(2005)??59.40%????????????????????????
 ??.578?.813????????????????????????????
 ?.597?.831?????????????????????????????????????.429?.859?????????????????????????????????.511?.876???

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 ???????Likert??
 ?????????????????1?2?3?4?5????4-3-1??

?6

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|----------|--------|--------|----|-----|
| ???????? | ??? | ??? | ?? | ?? |
| ???? | 20.97 | 4.029 | 6 | 3.4 |
| ???? | 17.12 | 3.196 | 5 | 3.4 |
| ???? | 19.01 | 4.032 | 6 | 3.1 |
| ???? | 17.31 | 3.364 | 5 | 3.4 |
| ???? | 14.57 | 3.386 | 5 | 2.9 |
| ???? | 12.79 | 2.568 | 4 | 3.1 |
| ???????? | 101.75 | 15.401 | 31 | 3.2 |

????????????????????5????????1????????????3????????????????????6????????????????????
 ?????????3.282????????3??
 ?????(M=3.495)????????(M=3.461)????????(M=3.423)????????(M=3.198)????????(M=3.168)???

????????????????????(M=3.65)????????????????????(M=3.57)
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?(M=3.27)????????????(M=3.20)????????????(M=2.95)????????????
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??(????????????)????????
????????????????????(2011)????(2009)?Morgan(1987)?Tara(2006)????????(????????
?)????????Baggerly?Osborn(2006)????????????????????????Bryant?Constantine(2006
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??(2011)????(2009)????????

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