



?????

??
??
(2003)??
??

??
??
??
??

??104??????
????630????????????????986????????????????1616????????????????(????2016)????????????
??(2009)????????????????

Hansen(1967)	?	?	?
Morgan(1987)			?
Tara(2006)			?

??????????

??(????????????????????
????????????????????)?????(??
?????????)?????(??)?????(
??)?????(????????????????????????
??)?????(????????????????????????????????
????????????????????)??

??????

(?)????

????????101??102??
??

????????????????????????????101?102????????????????????????254????249????????5?????
?244????98%(???20.9%???79.1%???21-30??54.1%?31?40??36.1%?41????9.8%?????
?50.8%???15.6%???33.6%)?

(?)????????????????????

????????(2009)????????????????????????(2005)????????????????????????
????????????????????(????1994????1993????1978????1980)?

1.????

????????????31????(?????)????????

- 1. ?????
??1?2?3?4?5?6??6??
- 2. ???7?8?9?10?11??5??
- 3. ?????
??12?13?14?15?1
6?17??6??
- 4. ???18?19?20?21?22??5??
- 5. ???23?24?25?26?27??5??
- 6. ?????????????????????????????????????28?29?30?31??4??

2.????

Phoca PDF

75.????????????????????

	????	????	????	????	????	
????	1.00					
????	.39**	1.00				
????	.42**	.59**	1.00			
????	.46**	.58**	.57**	1.00		
????	.46**	.55**	.56**	.71**	1.00	
????	.44**	.64**	.56**	.70**	.67**	

**p<.01 ??????N=598

????????(2005)????????????????????????????????

??? (2005)??59.40%????????????????
??5.78?.813????????????
?.597?.831?????????????????????????????.429?.859?????????????????????????.511?.876???
?????????????????????????????????????.449?.747?????????????????????????.646?.919????????
????????????????????????????????????

????????????????????

????????????????????????????????

????????244????????????31????????????????????????????????????
????????Likert??
????????????????1?2?3?4?5????4-3-1????????????????????

6

????????????????(N=244)

???????	???	???	??	??
????	20.97	4.029	6	3.4
????	17.12	3.196	5	3.4
????	19.01	4.032	6	3.1
????	17.31	3.364	5	3.4
????	14.57	3.386	5	2.9
????	12.79	2.568	4	3.1
???????	101.75	15.401	31	3.2

????????????????5????1????????3????????6????????
????????3.282????3????????????????????????
????(M=3.495)????(M=3.461)????(M=3.423)????(M=3.198)????(M=3.168)??
????(M=2.914)????????3????????????
????????????????

????????????????

??6?????

????????????????????????????????(M=3.65)????????????????????????????????(M=3.57)
????????????????????????(M=3.52)?????
????????????????????(M=)??
??

????????????????????????????(M=3.74)????????????????????????????????(M=3.40)?
????????????????(M=3.39)????????????????(M=3.27)????????????????????????????
??

????????????????????????????(M=3.34)????????????????????????????????(M=3.
32)????????????????(M=3.21)????????????????(M=2.92)????????????????????????
??
??????????

????????????????????????(M=3.58)????????????????????(M=3.58)????????????????
????????????????(M=3.51)????????????(M=3.39)????????????(M=3.24)
)??
??

????????????????????????(M=3.39)????????????????????????????????(M=3.11)
????????????????(M=2.79)????????????(M=2.50)????????????????????????
??

????????????????????????????????(M=3.36)????????????????????????????????
(M=3.27)????????????(M=3.20)????????????(M=2.95)????????????????
??

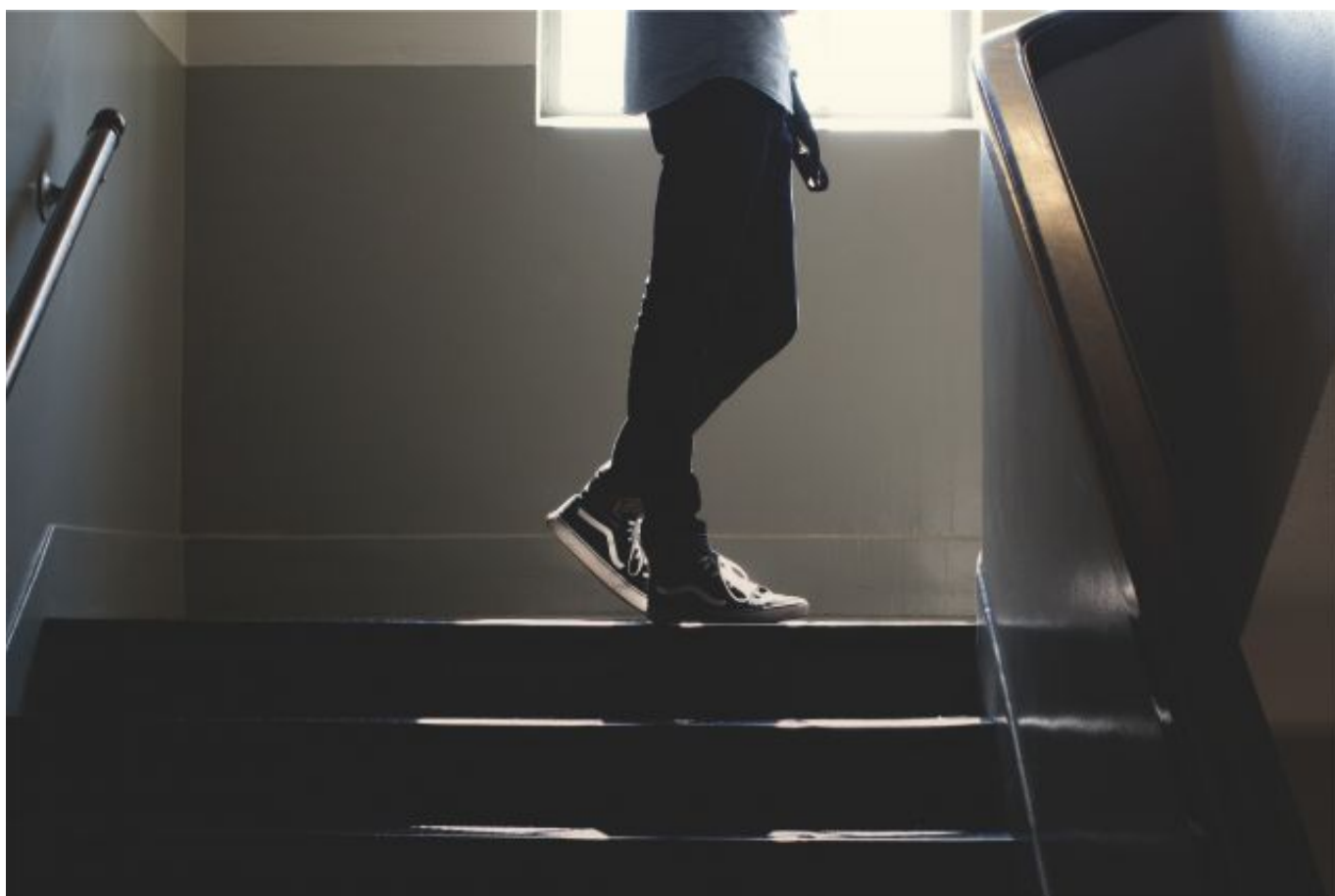
????????????????????

??
??

??(????????????)????????
????????????????????(2011)????(2009)?Morgan(1987)?Tara(2006)????????(????????
?)????????Baggerly?Osborn(2006)????????????????????Bryant?Constantine(2006
)??
????????????????????????????(2011)????(2009)????

??
??

??
??
??(????????)????????????
??
??
????????????????????????????????



??????

(?) ?????????????????????

??
??
??
?? 18 ?????????????????????
??
??(201
1)??
??????????

??
??
??

Phoca PDF